

安徽师范大学附属中学 2021 年高中自主招生考试

英语试题

注意事项:

1. 本试卷总分100分, 考试时间80分钟。
2. 答案一律用0.5mm黑色签字笔和2B铅笔写在答题卷上, 在本试卷上答题无效。

一、单项选择 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

1. The number of the people using Huawei _____ is getting larger and larger
A. cultures B. customers C. histories D. products
2. --- Have you got any books on the differences between Chinese and Western festivals? I want to borrow one.
--- Yes, here you are. But you must return _____ by Sunday.
A. one B. it C. this D. that
3. Tokyo Olympic Games will take place _____ July 23rd, but we are not sure if it will be put off.
A. on B. at C. in D. to
4. Many people suffer from sleep problems which may be _____ by pressure from work and even noise pollution and light pollution in big cities.
A. donated B. caused C. confirmed D. developed
5. Taking part in a social activity can help take your mind _____ matters that worry you and make you feel good about yourself.
A. through B. across C. off D. into
6. _____ your mistakes and treat them as chances to improve yourself.
A. Receive B. Accept C. Avoid D. Keep
7. --- Excuse me, sir, but smoking is not allowed in hospital.
--- Sorry, I didn't see the sign. I'll _____ my cigarette.
A. put in B. put up C. put out D. put on
8. If something is wrong, fix it. Do not worry. Worry never fixes _____.
A. something B. anything C. nothing D. everything
9. Jenny who I _____ to know in Australia has worked in China for a year already. We are going to meet next week.
A. has got B. will get C. got D. get
10. The 2021 Spring Festival Gala was really wonderful, _____ when the three who were born in the Year of the Ox appeared on the stage at the same time.
A. hardly B. mostly C. especially D. probably
11. I couldn't understand him. I did not know what to say, either. The underlined word "either" is used to _____.
A. give an example B. create new words
C. add more information D. compare
12. As a new comer to the city, I have great interest in discovering _____ the city is like and have visited some of the popular places recently.
A. how B. what C. when D. where

13. --- Mum, may I watch TV for a while?

--- As soon as your homework _____ you can.

- A. finishes B. will finish C. is finished D. will be finished

14. Chinese spacecraft Tianwen 1 successfully landed on the Martian surface, _____ a historic accomplishment in China's space development.

- A. marking B. to mark C. marked D. marks

15. Which of the following statements tells the fact not the opinion?

- A. We are happy to live in a world full of new challenges.
B. Apple has dropped the prices of iPhone models recently.
C. Children's literature is becoming more and more popular.
D. Many people like Kunming because of its pleasant weather.

二、阅读理解 (每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

A

Inspiring young minds!

TOKNOW Magazine is a big hit in the world of children's publishing, bringing a unique combination of challenging ideas and good fun to young fans every month.

What is so special about TOKNOW magazine?

Well, it has no ads or promotions inside—instead it is jam-packed with serious ideas.

TOKNOW makes complex ideas attractive and accessible to children, who can become involved in advanced concepts and even philosophy—and they will soon discover that TOKNOW feels more like a club than just a magazine.

What's inside?

Every month the magazine introduces a fresh new topic with articles, experiments and creative things to make — the magazine also explores philosophy and wellbeing to make sure young readers have a balanced life.

Sounds too good to be true?

Take a look online—evidence shows that thousands of teachers and parents know a good thing when they see it and recommend TOKNOW to their friends.

Happy Birthday All Year!

What could be more fun than a gift that keeps coming through the letterbox every month? The first magazine with your gift message will arrive in time for the special day.

SUBSCRIBE(订阅) NOW

□ Annual Subscription

Europe £55 Rest of World £65

□ Annual Subscription with Gift Pack

Includes a Mammoth Map, a Passport Puzzle Booklet, and Subscription

Europe £60 Rest of World £70

Refund Policy—the subscription can be cancelled within 28 days and you can get your money back.

16. Why is TOKNOW a special magazine?

- A. It entertains young parents.
- B. It provides serious advertisements.
- C. It publishes popular science fictions.
- D. It combines fun with complex concepts.

17. What does TOKNOW offer its readers?

- A. Online courses.
- B. Articles on new topics.
- C. Lectures on a balanced life.
- D. Reports on scientific discoveries.

18. How much should you pay if you make a 12-month subscription to TOKNOW with gift pack from China?

- A. £55.
- B. £60.
- C. £65.
- D. £70.

B

Disneyland's opening day, July 17, 1955, was a nightmare. Rides broke down. Restaurants ran out of food and drink. Long lines formed at bathrooms. All in front of a national audience of 90 million, Disney's opening day would be known in Disney history as Black Sunday. But Disneyland's story actually twenty years earlier with what Walt Disney called "Daddy's Day".

On Saturdays in the 1930s and 1940s, Disney would take his two daughters to ride the Griffith Park merry-go-round. Disney saw the amusement parks they often visited as dirty and unimaginative places run by unfriendly employees. He thought he could do better.

In 1939, he asked two employees to work on a plan for an amusement park. The pair spent six weeks visiting parks around the country and came up with a proposal (提议).

In 1948, Disney laid out his plans for a Mickey Mouse Park, which included a town square, a city hall, a fire station and a movie theater.

By 1952 the idea had grown into a 16-acre park proposal that he presented to Burbank, California official. However, the City Council didn't accept the proposal.

Disney counted the refusal as a fortunate setback. By now, his dreams for a theme park had gone far beyond the space available in Burbank. He examined locations throughout Southern California. 160-acre land, 22 miles south of Los Angeles, was soon chosen.

Groundbreaking took place in July 1954, and Disney walked the site daily to offer direction and encouragement.

Disneyland wasn't ready on opening day, but Disney decided to open the gates anyway to the media and invited guests. After the madness of opening day, newspaper headlines wrote: "Walt's Nightmare". The media foresaw a quick and early end.

However, the public didn't listen. Visitors arrived in droves, and within weeks

Disneyland was a success. Within two months, the park had welcomed its millionth visitor. Sixty years later, Disneyland's popularity continues to grow, and shows no signs of slowing down with total overall attendance topping 700 million.

19. What made Disney come up with the idea of building a park?

- A. His six-week visit to all the national parks.
- B. The good business opportunities in this industry.
- C. His unpleasant experience in other amusement parks.
- D. The unfriendly attitudes of employees in Griffith Park.

20. What does the underlined sentence in the passage mean?

- A. The refusal gave Disney a bigger chance.
- B. Disney felt very lucky with his proposal.
- C. The refusal made Disney feel frustrated.
- D. Disney was ready to accept the refusal.

21. In the media's opinion, Disneyland _____.

- A. grew very quickly
- B. had a hopeless future
- C. would be a great success one day
- D. should be responsible for the public

22. How did the author mainly develop the passage?

- A. By discussing important events.
- B. By explaining reasons.
- C. By making comparisons.
- D. By following time order.

C

The term "crop circle" or "circles" was created by a researcher, Colin Andrews, to describe the strange circles and *complex geometries* (复杂的几何图形). He has researched what has shown up in fields of wheat, barley, rye, corn, soy beans and other crops for years.

There are numerous *theories* (理论) that have been given to explain crop circles of unknown *origin* (起源). It is notable for most people that when crop circles have been made by human hands, the plants themselves are damaged. But the plants in the stricken area continue to grow and ripen, and none of the stalks are broken nor the seed heads crushed.

Another strange thing about these particular types of crop circles is that the *genetic* (基因的) structure of the plants themselves has been changed. This does not happen to the crop circles that have proven to be the work of *pranksters* (玩恶作剧的人).

In 1966, in the small town of Tully Queensland, Australia, one of the most famous accounts of a UFO, as well as the possible link to crop circles, was given. A farmer was working on his farm and said that he saw a saucer-shaped *craft* (飞行器) fly 30 or 40 feet above a *swamp* (沼泽地) and then fly away at extremely high speed. The farmer decided to look into the area where he thought the craft had been *hovering*

(盘旋) and he found the plants there intricately *woven* (杂乱地编织) in a clockwise pattern.

The crop circle *phenomenon* (现象) became a very hot topic during the late 1980s. No less than 12,000 genuine crop circles have been discovered all cross the world. In countries like the former Soviet Union, the UK, Japan, the U.S. and Canada, this strange phenomenon continues to appear and baffle anyone who observes it because no rational explanation exists. In a wheat field in Monroe County, Tennessee, a pattern ranging about 150 feet in *diameter* (直径) was discovered on May14, 2007. Captain Bryan Graves of the local sheriff's department discovered it while flying.

The crop circle phenomenon has never stopped appearing across the world since it was discovered. Could it be that *extraterrestrial* (来自天外的) beings are trying to communicate with humans? If so, what is the message they are trying to send? The mystery continues.

23. When it comes to crop circles, most people think _____.
- A. Colin Andrews' study deserves to be believed
 - B. its appearance has no relationship to humans
 - C. plants in the crop circle are easily damaged
 - D the phenomenon has only appeared in wheat field
24. What did the farmer mentioned in Paragraph 4 think of the crop circle?
- A. He thought it must be the work of pranksters.
 - B. The crop circle could change plants genes.
 - C. He believed the crop circle was made by a UFO.
 - D. Crop circles would be popular among Australians.
25. The underlined world "baffle" in Paragraph 5 is closest in meaning to "_____".
- A. confuse B. excite C. upset D. satisfy
26. What can we infer from the last two paragraphs?
- A. Bryan Graves plans to study extraterrestrial beings.
 - B. Crop circles have continued to appear in the world.
 - C. Crop circles are unlikely to be created by extraterrestrial beings.
 - D. Humans can't translate what extraterrestrial beings express.

D

Humans are social animals. They live in groups all over the world. As these groups of people live apart from other groups, over the years and centuries they develop their own habits and ideas, which are different from other cultures. One important particular side of every culture is how its people deal with time.

Time is not very important in *nonindustrial* (非工业的) societies. The Nuer people of East Africa, for example, do not even have a word TIME that is in agreement with the abstract thing we call time. The daily lives of the people of such nonindustrial societies are likely to be patterned around their physical needs and natural events rather than around a time *schedule* (时间表) based on the clock. They

cook and eat when they are hungry and sleep when the sun goes down. They plant crops during the growing seasons and harvest them when the crops are ripe. They measure time not by a clock or calendar, but by saying that an event takes place before or after some other event. Frequently such a society measures days in terms of "sleeps" or longer periods in terms of "moons". Some cultures, such as the Eskimos of Greenland measure seasons according to the migration of certain animals.

Some cultures which do not have a written language or keep written records have developed interesting ways of "telling time". For example, when several Australian aborigines want to plan an event for a future time, one of them places a stone on a cliff or in a tree. Each day the angle of the sun changes slightly. In a few days, the rays of the sun strike the stone in a certain way. When this happens, the people see that the agreed-upon time has arrived and the event can take place.

In *contrast* (成对比), exactly correct measurement of time is very important in modern, industrialized societies. This is because industrialized societies require the helpful efforts of many people in order to work. For a factory to work efficiently (well, quickly and without waste), for example, all of the workers must work at the same time. Therefore, they must know what time to start work in the morning and what time they may go home in the afternoon. Passengers must know the exact time that an airplane will arrive or depart. Students and teachers need to know when a class starts and ends. Stores must open on time in order to serve their customers. *Complicated* (复杂的) societies need clocks and calendars. Thus, we can see that if each person worked according to his or her own schedule, a complicated society could hardly work at all.

27. By saying "Humans are social animals", the author means _____.
- A. they live all over the world
 - B. they are different from other animals
 - C. they live in one area as a whole
 - D. they are divided into many groups
28. Time is not very important in nonindustrial societies because people in those societies _____.
- A. don't have the word TIME in their languages
 - B. don't get used to using clocks and other timepieces
 - C. don't measure time in their daily-lives around an exact time schedule
 - D. don't need to plan their daily lives around an exact time schedule
29. The Australian aborigines' way of "telling time" is based on _____.
- A. the change of the angle of the sun B. the change of the weather
 - C. the position of the stone D. the position of the tree or the cliff
30. Which of the following might be the best title for this passage?
- A. Time and Culture B. The Measurement of Time
 - C. Time Schedule and Daily Life D. Clock, Calendar and Society

三、完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 20 分）

I learned something really early from my family: Even the biggest challenges are less 31 when you solve them as a community.

My brother, sister and cousins were my first group. 32 we got more and more fights at home, we never 33 that outside our house, if you messed with one of us? You got 34 of us.

From school to sports, I was 35 in a class project, club, team or group. From speech and debate to field hockey, when I was in a community, I felt 36 to try for things that seemed 37. I grew because others pushed me. 38 didn't seem so scary because we were taking risks together.

When a drunk driver 39 my father, it was our community that stepped in. It was our family friends, our community theater and our sports teams that 40 us. My father had been a high school history teacher, and his colleagues—now my teachers—began to keep a 41 eye on us because he 42 could.

I don't 43 a parent's death as the way to learn about the 44 of small communities, but it did make me 45 that if I looked for bigger challenges with the support of a group, I was going to 46 broader goals and build deeper relationships 47 the journey.

As I sit here tonight with my team of five, I'm 48 of how much I love these moments – building 49 we believe in, that we'll learn from and that we'll do together. If you are going to do something that terrifies you, first find a(n) 50.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 31. A. terrifying | B. risky | C. exciting | D. amazing |
| 32. A. Once | B. When | C. While | D. Since |
| 33. A. argued | B. considered | C. decided | D. doubted |
| 34. A. none | B. all | C. nothing | D. anyone |
| 35. A. sometimes | B. seldom | C. always | D. barely |
| 36. A. curious | B. discouraged | C. scary | D. safe |
| 37. A. under control | B. out of my reach | C. out of order | D. within my ability |
| 38. A. Failures | B. Goals | C. Fights | D. Disasters |
| 39. A. killed | B. attacked | C. comforted | D. backed |
| 40. A. looked into | B. belonged to | C. stood by | D. turned away |
| 41. A. bigger | B. stricter | C. warmer | D. closer |
| 42. A. no longer | B. never | C. hardly | D. instead of |
| 43. A. convince | B. recommend | C. adopt | D. announce |
| 44. A. belief | B. power | C. possibility | D. harmony |
| 45. A. realize | B. figure | C. consider | D. notice |
| 46. A. go through | B. get over | C. go for | D. come across |
| 47. A. for | B. before | C. by | D. throughout |
| 48. A. informed | B. reminded | C. blamed | D. encouraged |
| 49. A. anything | B. everything | C. something | D. somebody |
| 50. A. dream | B. partner | C. organization | D. group |

四、语法填空（每小题 1 分,满分 10 分）

Will you eat everything in your lunch box today? If not, will you save it for another time or just throw it away?

A recent study 51 (find) that 17% cent of all the food 52 (produce) around the world gets wasted each year, 53 reaches about 931 million tons. Believe it 54 not, 61% of the waste happens in our houses!

Food waste in homes 55 (happen) in rich countries like the US and the UK as well as in poor countries for different reasons.

Cultural habits could also lead to waste at home, 56 (include) massive packaging and “buy one, get one free” deals. ‘Use by’ or ‘best by’ dates 57 products could also cause people to throw away food. People could throw out food because they think it is 58 (safe) to eat, when in fact the date only shows when quality might go down.

Food was 59 (much) valued even in richer countries just a few generations ago, because people often couldn't afford to waste it. 60 (throw) away food is for sure a great waste and we should try to make people know the importance of saving food.

五、书面表达（满分 25 分）

贾玲导演的处女作《你好，李焕英》(Hi, Mom)在 2021 年春节一炮走红。该影片基于贾玲年轻时不幸丧母的亲身经历，介绍她穿越至 1981 年助母圆梦的故事。请为该影片写一个影评，内容应包括：



1. 影片内容（基于丧母经历，描述其穿越至 1981 年助母圆梦却事与愿违，屡屡受挫）；
2. 影片带来的影响（催人泪下，不少观众甚至反复观看）；
3. 对你的启发（至少两点）；
4. 词数 150 左右。

注：

1. 文章及各段的开头已经给出，不计入总词数；
2. 参考词汇：穿越 transport back 回报 reward...with...

Hi, Mom, Jia Ling's maiden film, became an immediate hit after it was released during the Spring Festival of 2021.

The film is based on _____

The film is so touching that _____

Though Jia considers it as a tribute to her mother, many more are inspired to think twice about our attitude to our parents. _____