

# 安师大附中 2019 年高中自主招生考试英语试题

注意事项:

1. 本试卷总分 100 分, 考试时间 80 分钟。
2. 答案一律用 0.5mm 黑色签字笔和 2B 铅笔写在答题卷上, 不能写在本试卷上。

一. 单选。(共 15 小题, 每题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

1. *The Wandering Earth*, \_\_\_\_\_ 120-minute science fiction film, arouses (激发) Chinese \_\_\_\_\_ from deep inside.  
A. a; proud                      B. an; proud                      C. a; pride                      D. an; pride
2. *Jin Yong*, regarded as one of the greatest Kung Fu fiction writers in China, passed away \_\_\_\_\_ Oct 30, 2018, \_\_\_\_\_ the age of 94.  
A. on ; on                      B. in ; on                      C. on ; at                      D. in; at
3. ---Mrs. Smith, could you please tell me why I feel so shy and nervous in public?  
---Shyness means caring too much about \_\_\_\_\_ others think of you. Just take it easy. Everyone is different.  
A. that                      B. what                      C. how                      D. why
4. We, Grade 9 students are usually \_\_\_\_\_ by our parents to work hard to enter a top senior school.  
A. allowed                      B. hoped                      C. expected                      D. suggested
5. ---Modern technology is developing so quickly!  
---I agree with you. With the \_\_\_\_\_ of the robot, people will have more free time to enjoy themselves.  
A. situation                      B. instruction                      C. condition                      D. invention
6. ---I have seen the film *Avengers 4* (复仇者联盟 4). It is very exciting .  
---Really? When \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ it ? Why not go with me ?  
A. have ; seen                      B. did; see                      C. will ; see                      D. do; see
7. ---What did you do last Saturday?  
---My brother took two friends of \_\_\_\_\_ to play badminton with us. But I don't know \_\_\_\_\_ of them.  
A. his; all                      B. him; both                      C. his; either                      D. him; neither
8. It's a pity that you missed \_\_\_\_\_ the chance to go abroad for further education.  
A. to give                      B. to be given                      C. giving                      D. being given
9. He devoted every spare moment to \_\_\_\_\_ English, \_\_\_\_\_ his wife was devoted to music.  
A. study; when                      B. study; though                      C. studying; if                      D. studying; while
10. Jim is so careless that he always makes mistakes. Which of the following sentences can **NOT** be used to remind him to make things better in his exams?  
A. Think twice before acting.                      B. You can't be too careful.  
C. Actions speak louder than words.                      D. A miss is as good as a mile.
11. ---What do you think will make a girl feel blue ? --- \_\_\_\_\_ weight.  
A. Put on                      B. As she put on                      C. Putting on                      D. Because of putting on
12. It was only with the help of the police and a local guide \_\_\_\_\_ .  
A. was the mountain climber saved                      B. then the mountain climber was saved  
C. when the mountain climber was saved                      D. that the mountain climber was saved
13. ---Would you like some fried rice?  
--- I would rather eat noodles \_\_\_\_\_ have beef in them.  
A. than                      B. that                      C. what                      D. as
14. ---It's said that there may be much \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.  
---Well, if David doesn't go there because of the snow, \_\_\_\_\_ .  
A. snowier; neither will I                      B. snow; neither do I  
C. snowier; so do I                      D. snow; nor will I

15. ---Why does Miss Wang look so worried?

---Because she wonders\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. if is her husband badly hurt                      B. what wrong is with her husband  
C. whether her husband had been hurt              D. what has happened to her husband

二. 完型填空。(共 20 小题, 每题 1 分, 满分 20 分)

Once there lived a noble master known for his wisdom and compassion (同情). However, one of his disciples (信徒) 16 that his master had not taught him anything valuable though he had spent 20 years 17 him. Hearing his complaint, the master gave him the responsibility of bringing lunch to a local school every day from his neighborhood.

While getting 18 from the neighborhood one day, the disciple befriended a(n) 19 parrot, to whom he complained about his master. The parrot 20: "I have heard great things about the noble master. Are you sure you were minded in the process of 21?" The frustrated disciple shouted, "You shouldn't 22 my intellectual ability." Disappointed with his rudeness, the parrot 23 the conversation.

A few days later, the 24 parrot told him, "My owner has decided to 25 me in two days," and said, "Please ask the master for a 26 to save my life!" The disciple answered 27: "He has not taught me anything. How would he be 28 to you?" But because the parrot had 29, he decided to ask his master.

The next day, the parrot asked him. The disciple said: "I told the master about your 30. When I asked for advice, he simply lay still on the floor for a while, and then went away. I am sorry that he cannot help."

The day after, the disciple saw a(n) 31 cage. He met his friend's master to 32 the sad death. The angry owner 33: "When I went to open the cage, the parrot was lying still. I opened the cage to look at it. Suddenly, it flew away and 34."

Hearing this, the disciple realized the parrot had 35 his master without even meeting him once. Now he knew where the lack of willingness actually was.

- |                    |                 |                 |                |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 16. A. argued      | B. complained   | C. announced    | D. proved      |
| 17. A. waiting     | B. serving      | C. choosing     | D. watching    |
| 18. A. advice      | B. support      | C. food         | D. message     |
| 19. A. wounded     | B. sick         | C. scared       | D. caged       |
| 20. A. agreed      | B. added        | C. explained    | D. replied     |
| 21. A. giving      | B. living       | C. learning     | D. speaking    |
| 22. A. praise      | B. question     | C. survey       | D. fool        |
| 23. A. refused     | B. started      | C. ended        | D. changed     |
| 24. A. regretted   | B. excited      | C. satisfied    | D. worried     |
| 25. A. free        | B. protect      | C. kill         | D. attack      |
| 26. A. information | B. method       | C. introduction | D. decision    |
| 27. A. shyly       | B. excitedly    | C. sadly        | D. nervously   |
| 28. A. grateful    | B. acceptable   | C. skillful     | D. helpful     |
| 29. A. begged      | B. offered      | C. reminded     | D. promised    |
| 30. A. problem     | B. challenge    | C. choice       | D. death       |
| 31. A. big         | B. empty        | C. unusual      | D. beautiful   |
| 32. A. announce    | B. require      | C. confirm      | D. prevent     |
| 33. A. cried       | B. joked        | C. warned       | D. laughed     |
| 34. A. died        | B. floated      | C. hid          | D. disappeared |
| 35. A. knew about  | B. learned from | C. depended on  | D. looked for  |

三. 阅读理解。(共 10 小题, 每题 3 分, 满分 30 分)

A

I will never forget the darkness, the pain and strong desire to die.

November arrived grey and busy, and going into an even more stressful December, I was filled with sad feelings.

A visit to my father's grave(坟墓) is often a good chance to cry and when I leave I feel a little more at peace. But this time was different. I drove home and every night for the rest of that week, I cried.

On Saturday, I watched a TV program teaching baking, and then I started to learn. By the end of the weekend, I had a dining table covered with sweet treats. I packaged them up in tins, stuck a label to each of them with "winterlove" on it, and dropped them off on a few of my neighbours' doorsteps.

The thanks I received later from the neighbours made me light up. It felt so good, and it pulled me out of my dark thoughts.

By January I had developed a routine: on Sunday I'd bake cookies and package them up, and on Monday I'd deliver them. Every week I added a few different people to my delivery route.

Somewhere along the way things started showing up on my doorstep- a homemade cup, a pair of socks with tiny cookies and even a gift certificate from the local bookstore. Every single one melted my heart. People began to share their own stories of mental health with me. There is no greater honor than to be trusted with another's life. I was moved by the love and care of my community. Something so simple had created such unbelievable kindness. It reminded me that there was good in me, in my neighbours, in the world.

I was into a new season of light, while letting go of a season of darkness. What had begun as an attempt to bring light into my own darkness had been transformed into a story more beautiful than I could have ever dreamed. It reminded me that there is beauty in human beings. That life is tough, but there is a quiet strength in knowing you are not alone.

36. What can we know about the author from the first three paragraphs?

- A. She was in a bad physical condition.      B. She was stressed because of her father's death  
C. She felt life was too painful to live.      D. She recovered after visiting her father's grave.

37. What is the author's attitude toward her future life?

- A. Curious      B. Doubtful      C. Hopeful      D. Nervous

38. What is the main purpose of this article?

- A. To express thanks to caring neighbours.      B. To speak of the benefits of baking cookies at home.  
C. To share how humans helped her regain hope.      D. To show the importance of a closely-connected community.

B

You don't have to travel around the country to know that China has many different dialects(方言). For example, people call grandma "laolao" in northern China, while people from southern China use the word "waipo". But surprisingly, dialects are even found in the animal world.

According to National Geographic, a scientist at Aarhus University in Denmark spent six years studying sperm whales (抹香鲸) communicate through very loud clicks. The scientist, Shane Gero, found that sperm whales in the Caribbean ocean had different clicks from those in the Pacific ocean.

Gero even "translated" the clicks from a group of Caribbean sperm whales, believing them to say, "I'm from the Caribbean, are you?", reported National Geographic. As well as being used for communication, the clicks also allow whales to bond(加深感情) with one another, according to Gero.

Apart from sperm whales, other animals like birds, apes and wolves all have different dialects.

In order to find out the reason behind this. US psychologist Bob Seyfarth exchanged two newly-born rhesus macaques (猕猴) and two Japanese macaques, to be raised by each other's parents. After watching the young animals for some time, it was found that they still "spoke" their own dialect, The Washington Post reported.

“In most species(物种), communication appears to have a genetic (基因的) basis,” Columbia University professor Darcy Kelley pointed out that among a small number of species , animals can learn from others and develop their own dialects.

Fruit flies are a good example. According to Science Daily, they send messages through their wing movements. Scientists found that fruit flies can only communicate efficiently with others of the same species. However, they can learn new dialects by spending time around other species. “A proper dialect is crucial to mating (交配) and warning of the coming of enemies, which is the basis of survival,” Kelly told The Washington Post.

39. What did Shane Gero’s study discover?

- A. Sperm whales communicate through low clicks.
- B. Caribbean and Pacific sperm whales have different clicks.
- C. Caribbean sperm whales are more active than Pacific sperm whales.
- D. Many animals have their own dialects.

40. What does the underlined word “crucial” mean?

- A. Important
- B. Confusing
- C. Impossible
- D. Friendly

41. According to Darcy Kelley , dialects can help animals \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. fight with other species for food.
  - B. pass on information to the next generation
  - C. have a better chance of survival
  - D. better communicate with other species
- C

Technologies are shaping and reshaping the way we live and the way we see the world. Here we have chosen three trends for 2019 listed by Forbes, Gartner and Scientific American. Let’s look at them.

### **Space tour**

Human beings have been in space since the middle of the last century. But those human beings were simply a few astronauts.

So what about the ordinary citizen will he or she ever get the chance to leave our planet and enter space? Excitingly. It seems clear that at least some of us will be able to do so, and quite soon.

The Blue Origin company is at the forefront (在... 前沿) of these developments. American entrepreneur (企业家) and Blue Origin boss Jeff Bezos said that he believed that it is necessary for human beings to get used to living away from the planet. It is his “increasing belief”, he said , that pressure on resources on Earth is making this a necessity.

The plan is that in 2019 the Blue Origin rocket will send private citizens into space- at a price: It’s predicted that tickets will be \$200,000(1.37 million yuan ) a head. That price will mean that space travel will only be a possibility for the wealthy for the time being. But the trend is clear: in the coming decades we can expect to see many more people venturing (冒险) into and beyond our planet’s orbit.

### **5G**

In 2019 big companies like China Mobile and China Unicom will start to deliver 5G. According to the Verge, 4G was about speed and 5G will be about the size of networks. These 5G networks will allow many more people to get information more quickly and much more of it. Speaking to CNET, analyst(分析师) Dan Bieler said that in the United States, there will be “so much bandwidth (宽带) available that we will have pretty much unlimited access to data”. Because of the increased size of networks, data transfer (传输) will be much more reliable . there will be enough capacity (容量) for everyone to chat on social media and watch movies on the phone.

Experts say 5G will aid the development of self-driving cars and pollution sensors(传感器) as well. There is no doubt that the infrastructure (基础设施) needed for 5G will be expensive. According to CNET, in the 12 years until 2030 the industry will be spending nearly \$2.5 trillion dollars worldwide. But if the smart ,artificially intelligent world we read so much about is to become a reality, this is an investment that will have to be made.

### **3D metal printing**

3D printing has been around for a while now. As the US newspaper Des Moines Register noted, scientists have been able to print off everything from artificial limbs (假肢) to pizza for some years. But that was printing in plastic, and 3D metal printing is a step beyond. To see why it is the next great stage of the 3D printing revolution, you have to understand how important metal has always been in older manufacturing (制造) processes—in machine and tool-making, and in construction, for example. The great advantage is that 3D metal printing simplifies the manufacturing of key elements in important industries like aerospace (航空航天) and medical appliances. Also, printed metal objects can be both strong and flexible.

Expect 2019 to be a revolutionary year in this technology, according to Forbes.

42. What can we learn from the passage about Space tour?

- A. A large number of astronauts will be sent to space in the future.
- B. The shortage of resources make it necessary for humans to move away from the Earth.
- C. In a few years, almost everyone can afford the space tour.
- D. In 2019, the Blue Origin rocket will send many ordinary citizens into space.

43. According to the passage, with the development of 5G, \_\_\_\_\_ of networks makes data transfer much more reliable.

- A. the speed
- B. the infrastructure
- C. the size
- D. the sensor

44. Which of the following statement is **TRUE** ?

- A. In 2019, the cost of space tour may be 200,000 yuan.
- B. 3D mental printing has been in service for many years.
- C. It will cost about \$2.5 trillion to build the infrastructure needed for 5G.
- D. 5G will prevent the development of self-driving cars and pollution sensors.

45. The main purpose of the article is to tell us \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. it is possible for humans to move into space
- B. people will use bandwidth for free because of the technology of 5G
- C. 3D mental printing will be used in some important industries
- D. some important technology trends are shaping our live

#### 四. 词汇运用。(共 10 小题, 每题 1 分, 满分 10)

Of all the people in the world, our parents are the only ones who are a \_\_\_46\_\_\_ there for us, no matter what happens.

But when we're teenagers, why do some of us treat our mom and Dad as biggest e \_\_\_47\_\_\_? We don't want to listen to them and even argue with parents.

Well, according to US Psychologist Carl E Pickhardt, the answer to that question is because teenagers are just trying to find their own identity.

As kids, we learn almost everything about the world from our mom and dad. But once we r \_\_\_48\_\_\_ our teenage years. We begin to feel like we don't need our parents' s \_\_\_49\_\_\_ and help any more.

What every teenager needs to remember, h \_\_\_50\_\_\_, is that their mom and dad are the people who brought them into the world. N \_\_\_51\_\_\_, our parents have been around a lot longer than we have, and they know many more things than we do. Parents want to give us a \_\_\_52\_\_\_ all the time because they want to protect us from making the mistakes they made or that someone they know made.

With this mind, we should put ourselves in our parents' s \_\_\_53\_\_\_.

Any parents' wish is for their children to be safe and do w \_\_\_54\_\_\_. We should listen to their words and pay attention to the suggestions they give us. A \_\_\_55\_\_\_ all, in life, our parents are our greatest teachers.

五. 书面表达。(满分 25 分)

假设最近你校就同学们的习惯养成问题展开了广泛的讨论。请你根据下表所提示的信息，用英语写一篇题为“A Good Habit, a Successful Life”的短文，发表在该校网站上。

良好的学习习惯	1.认真听课; 2.独立作业; 3.....
良好的生活习惯	1.健康饮食; 2.经常锻炼; 3.....
为何要养成良好的习惯	(请考生结合自身认识, 给出一至两点原因)
如何改掉不良习惯	(请考生结合自身感受, 给出一至两点建议)

- 注意: 1. 对所给要点逐一陈述, 适当发挥, 不要简单翻译;  
2. 词数 120 左右, 开头已经写好, 不计入总词数。

**A Good Habit, a Successful Life**

A habit is something that you do often or regularly almost without thinking, specially something that is hard to stop doing.

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提醒: 所有答案需写在答题卷上

安徽师范大学附属中学